

# Low Frequency Dynamics of Correlated Electron Systems

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# Low Frequency Dynamics of Correlated Electron Systems

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## Doped Mott-Hubbard Insulators

spectral weight transfer  
spin/charge inhomogeneities

## Magnetism

inter-metallic ferromagnets  
ferromagnetic semiconductors  
magnetic resonances  
left-handed media

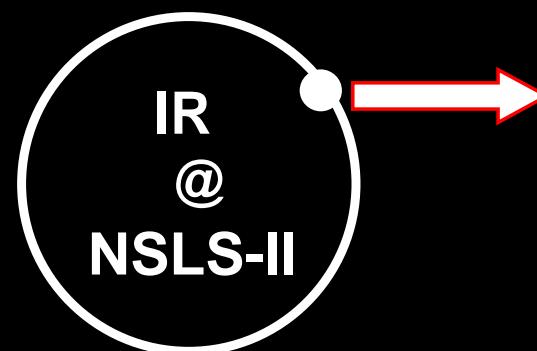
## High-Tc superconductors

inhomogeneous condensate  
pairing “glue”  
energetics

## 2D electron gas and FET structures

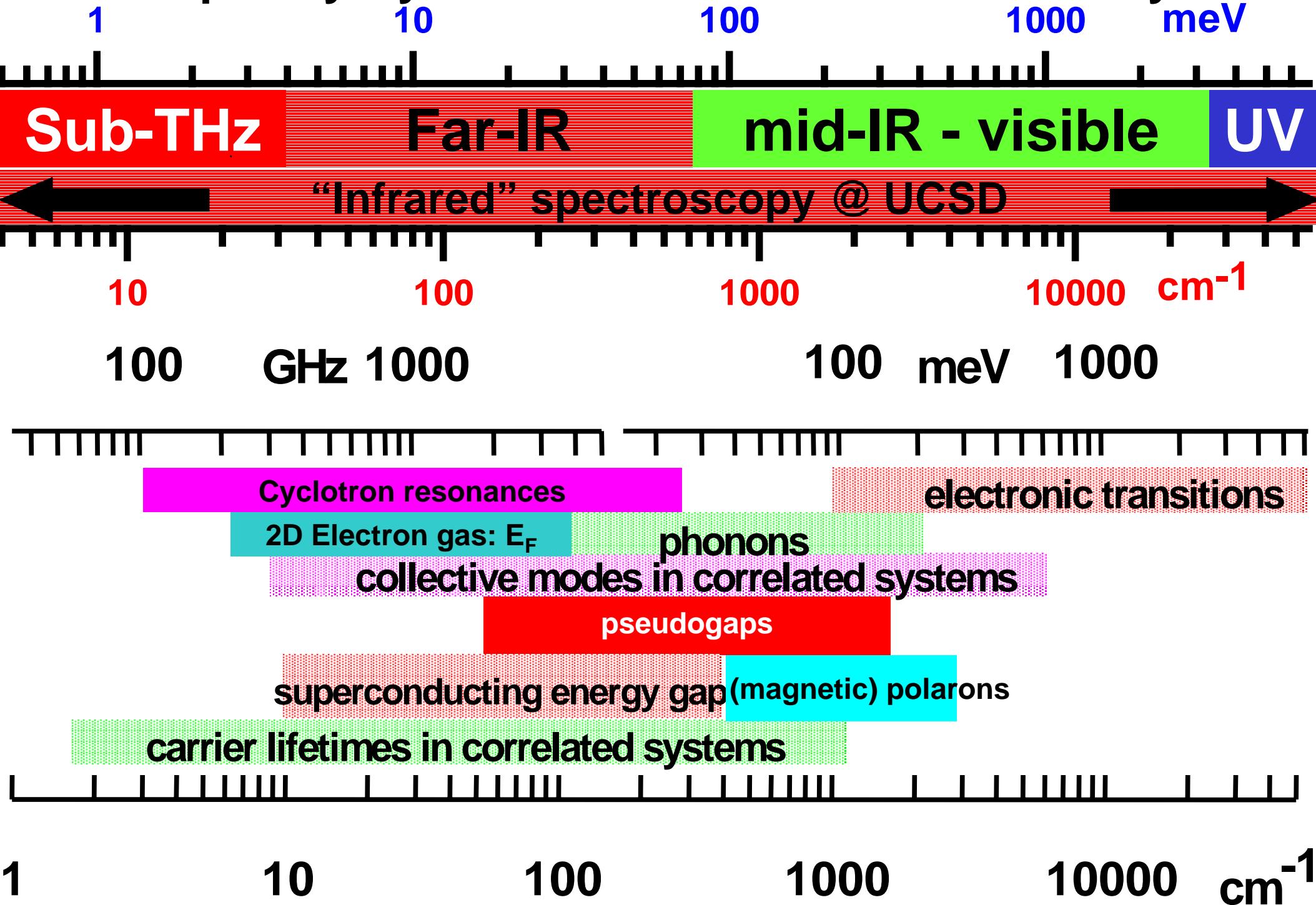
magnetic  
organic FET

Experimental issues



New opportunities

# Low Frequency Dynamics of Correlated Electron Systems



# Low Frequency Dynamics of Correlated Electron Systems

1. Broad spectral coverage

2. Optical constants:  $\sigma_1(\omega) + i\sigma_2(\omega)$  and sum rules

3. Anisotropy

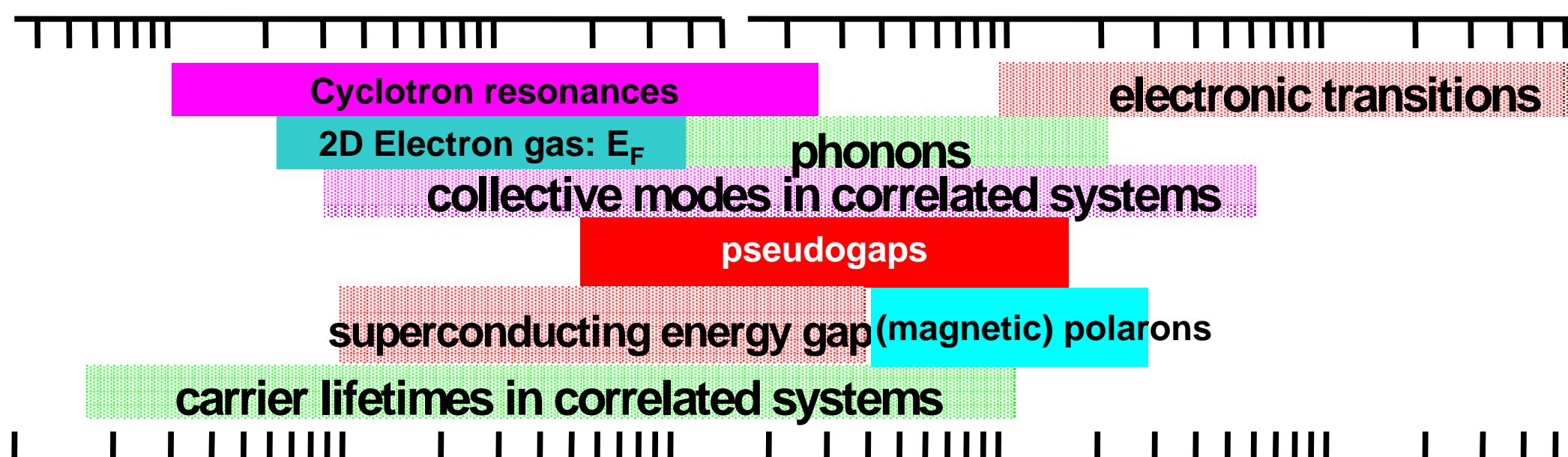
4. Large probing thickness

100      GHz      1000

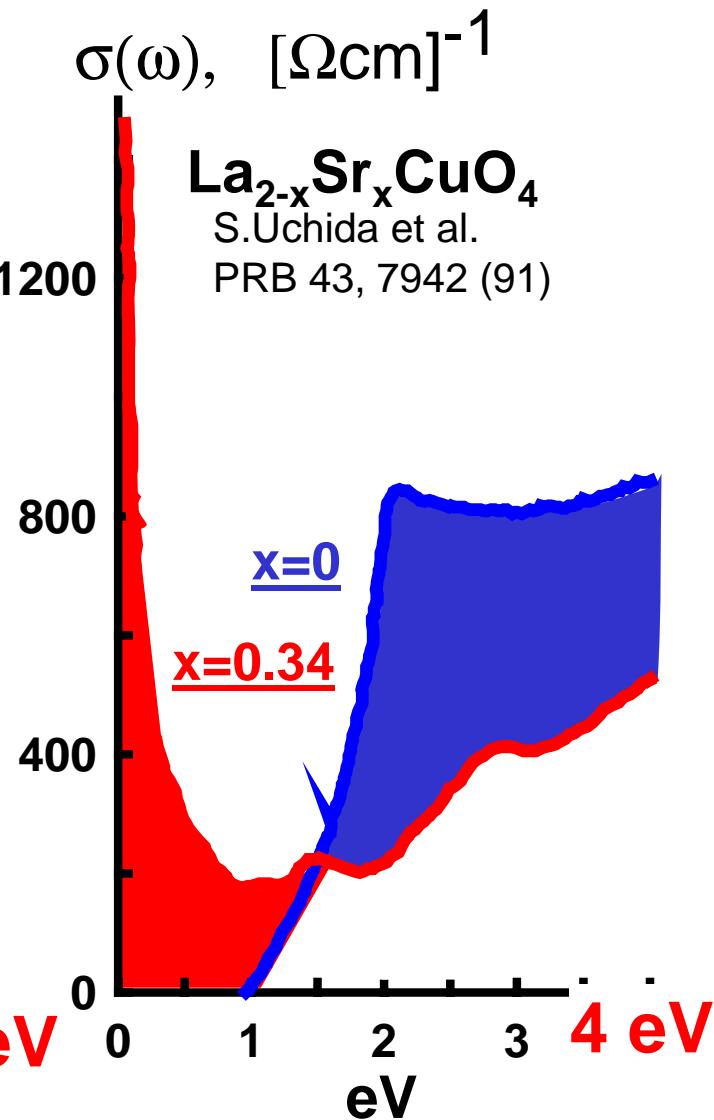
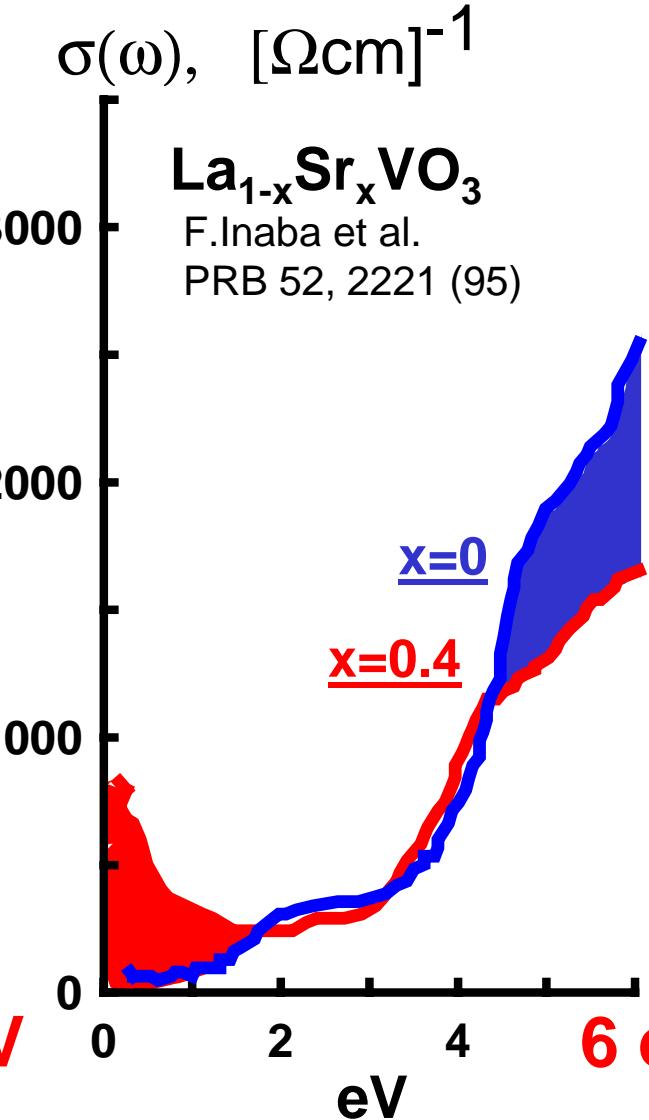
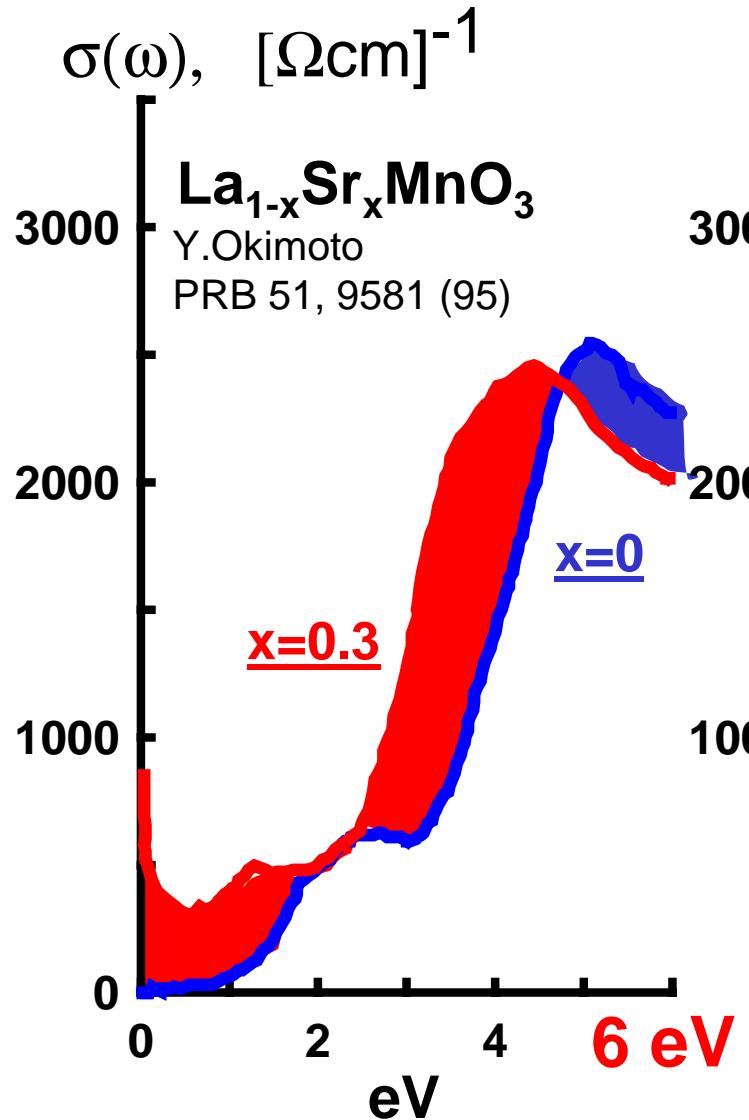
5. Micro-crystals

6. Extreme experimental conditions:  
mK temperatures  
high magnetic field  
high electric field  
ultra-high pressure

100      meV      1000



# 1. Doped Mott-Hubbard Insulators



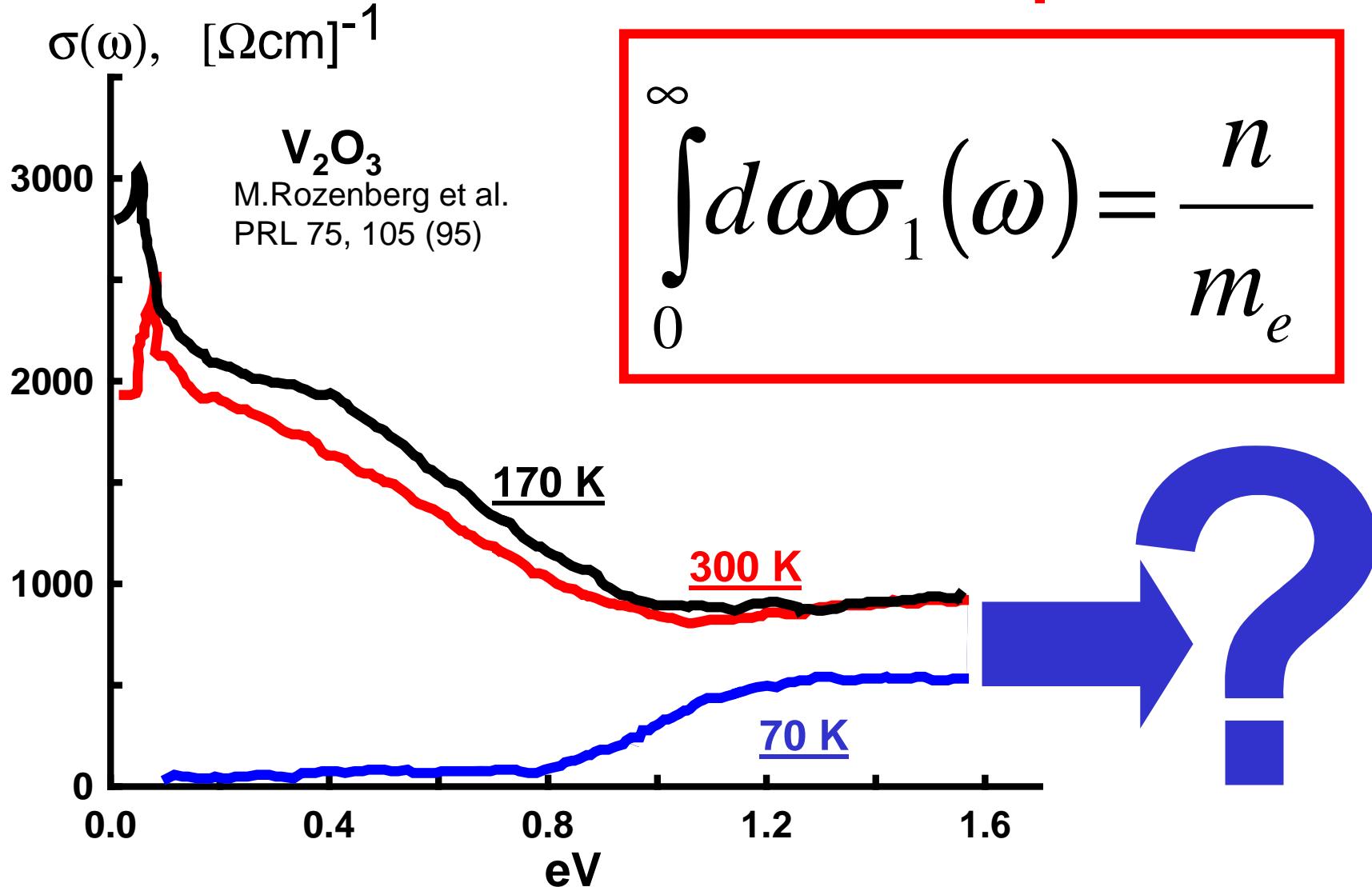
Experimental issues:  
High- $\omega$  data is needed  
for KK analysis



$\rightarrow R(\omega)$  data at  $\omega < 36$  eV

Beam-line based  
ellipsometry

## 2. Doped Mott-Hubbard Insulators: T dependence

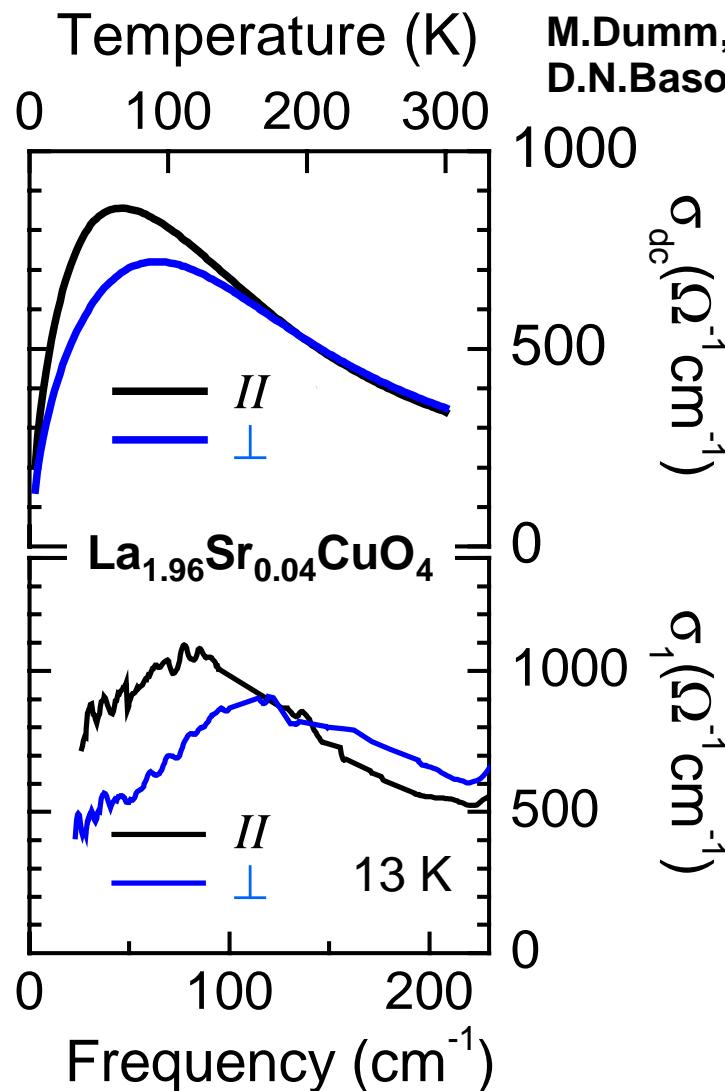
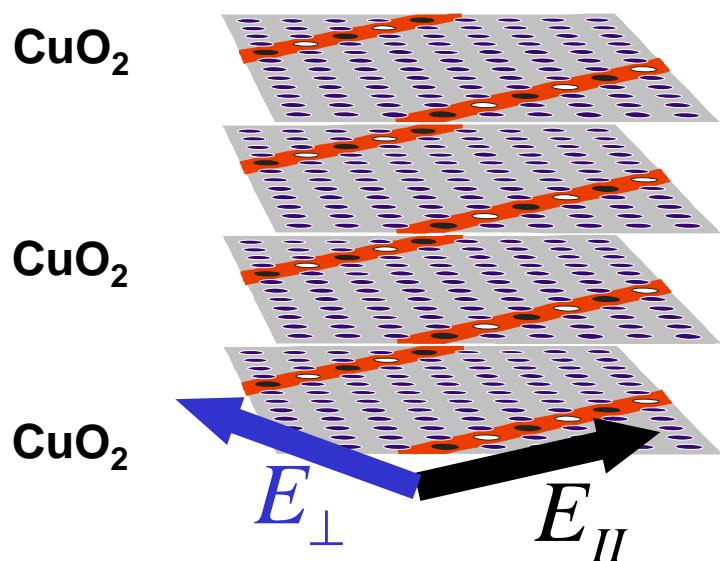


Experimental issues:  
T, H dependence of  $\sigma(\omega)$   
over anomalously  
broad  $\omega$  range

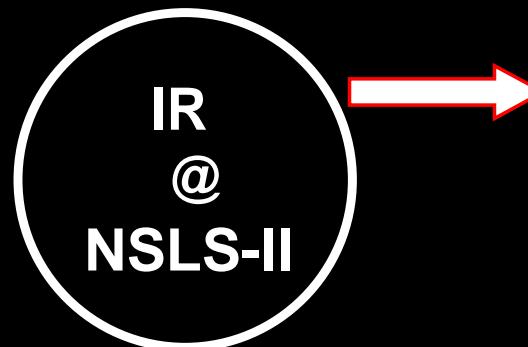


Accurate data over  
broad  $\omega$  intervals  
Beam-line based  
ellipsometry

### 3. Doped M-H Insulators: charge inhomogeneities

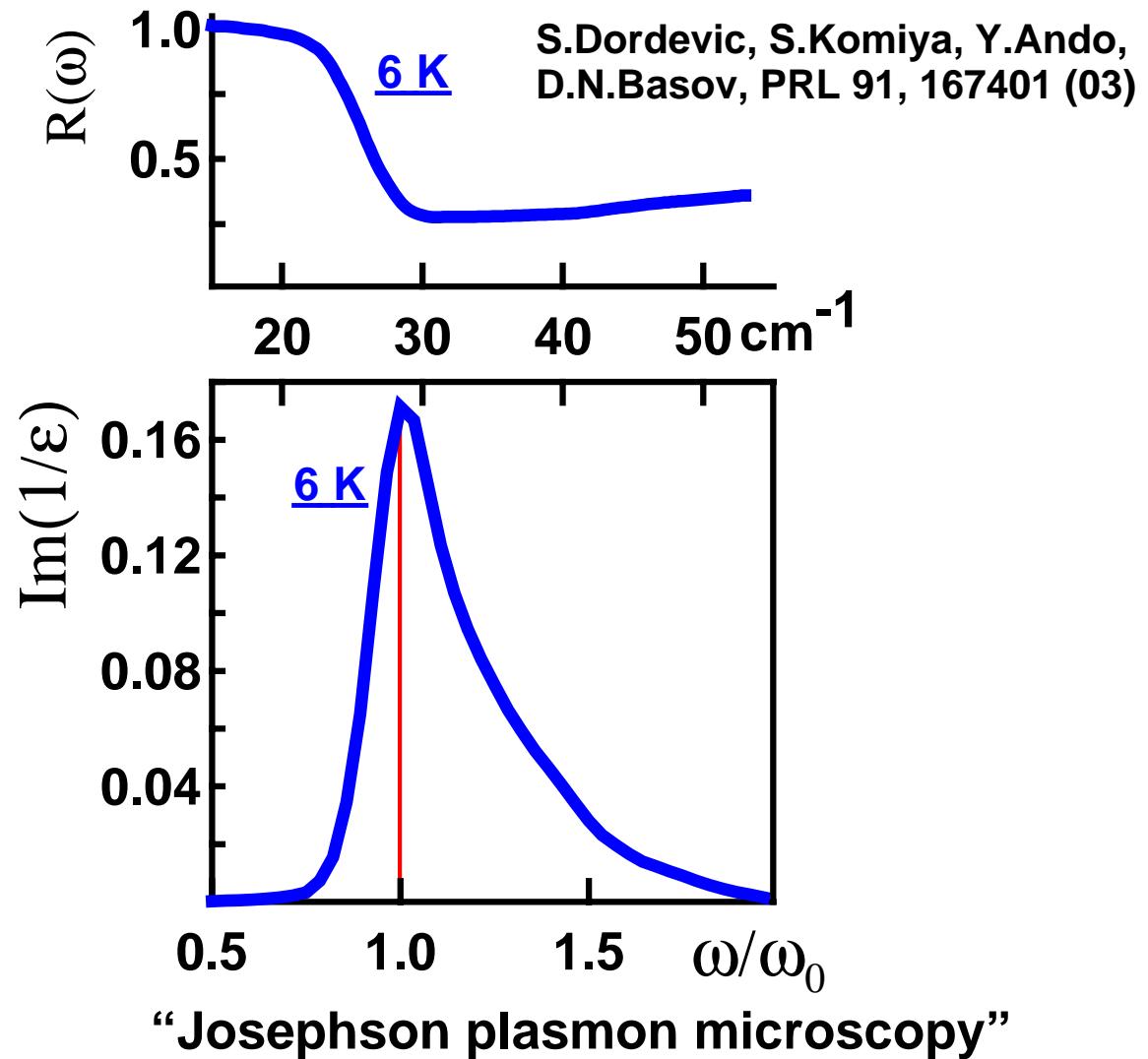
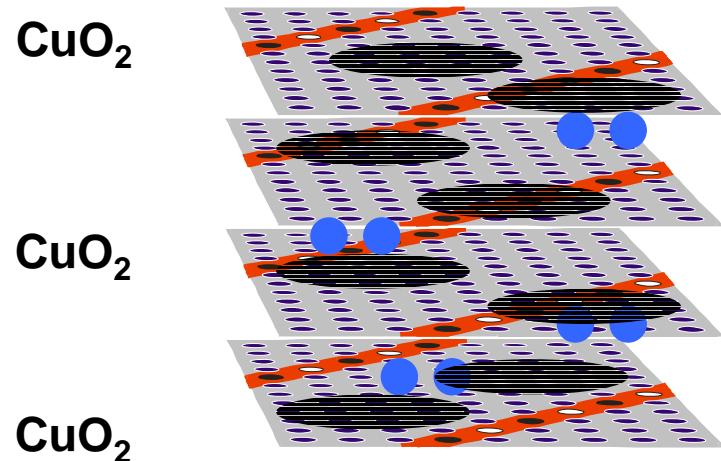


Experimental issues:  
Micro-crystals

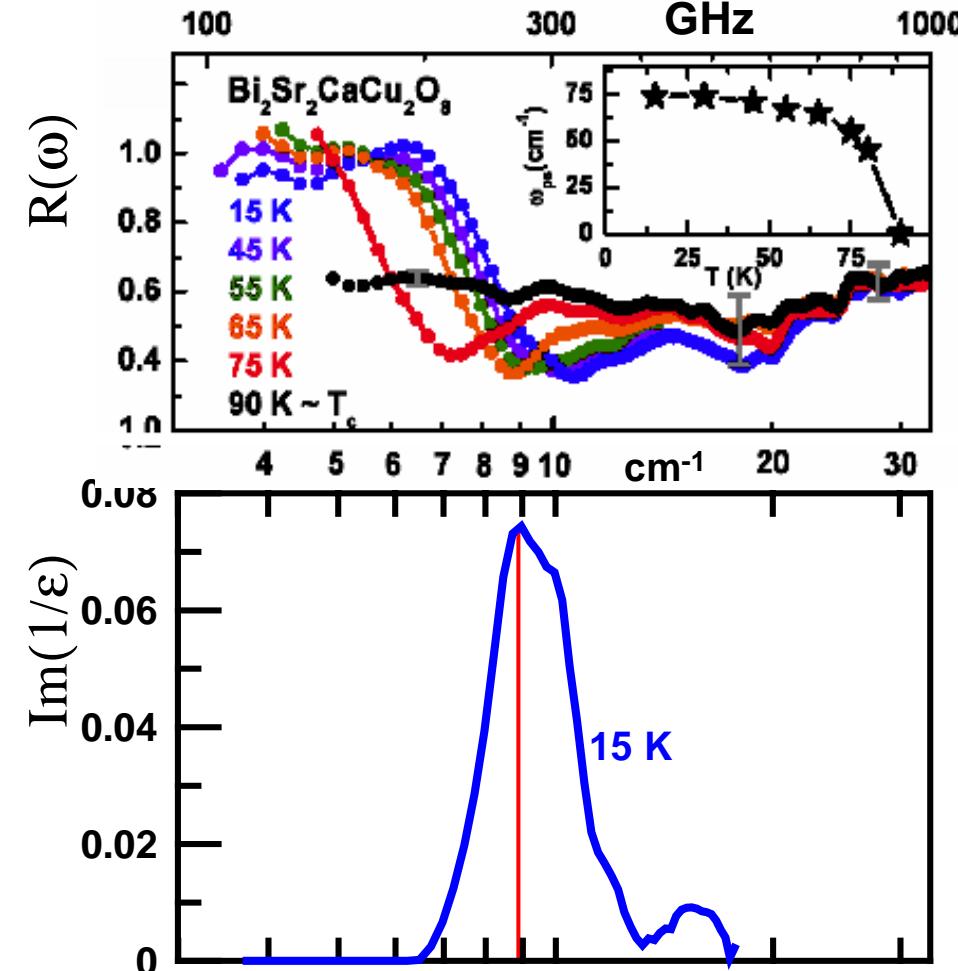


High intensity,  
Beam-line based  
IR microscopy  
Photo-induced  
effects

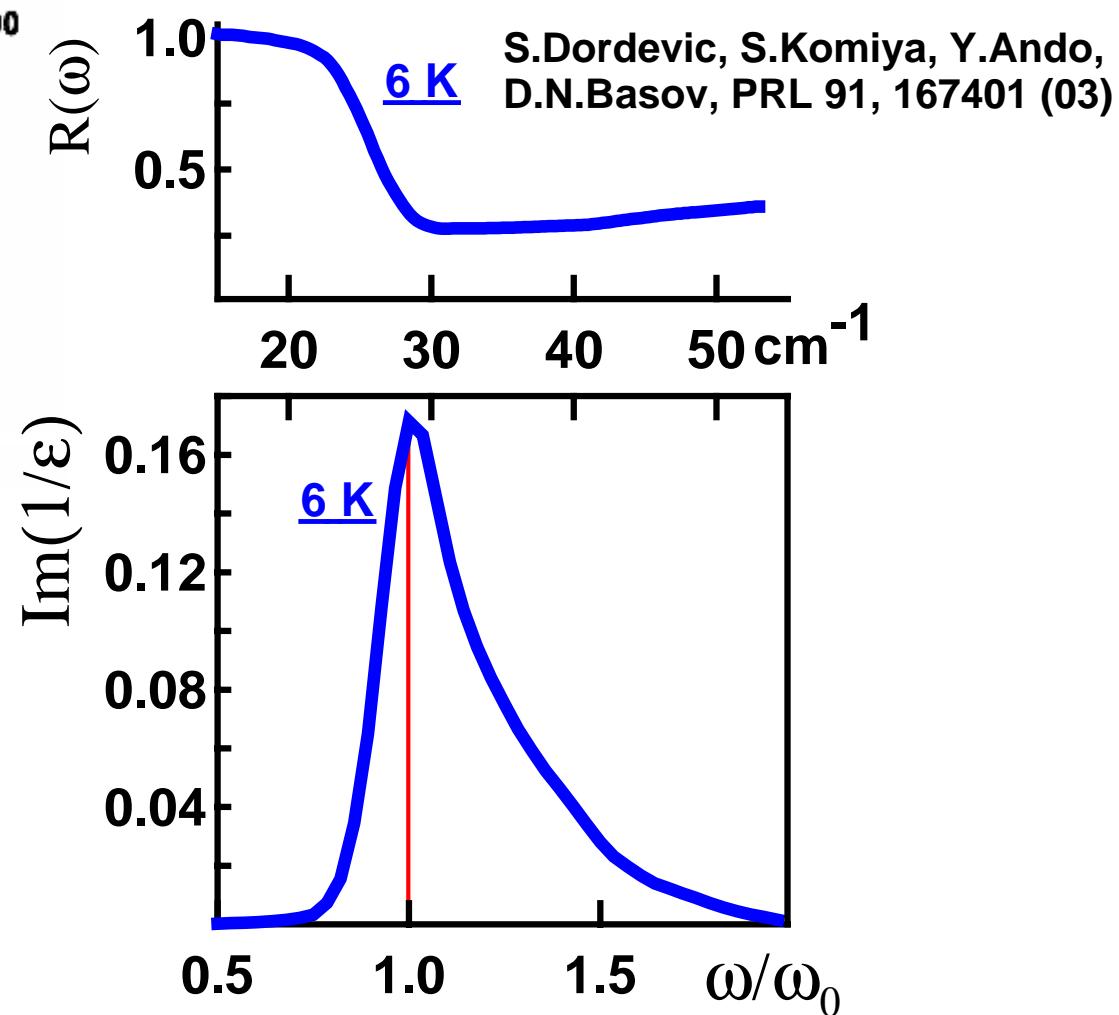
#### 4. Doped MH Insulators: inhomogeneous superconductivity



#### 4. Doped MH Insulators: inhomogeneous superconductivity



E.J.Singley et al. PRB (in press)  
ALS-BESSY collaboration



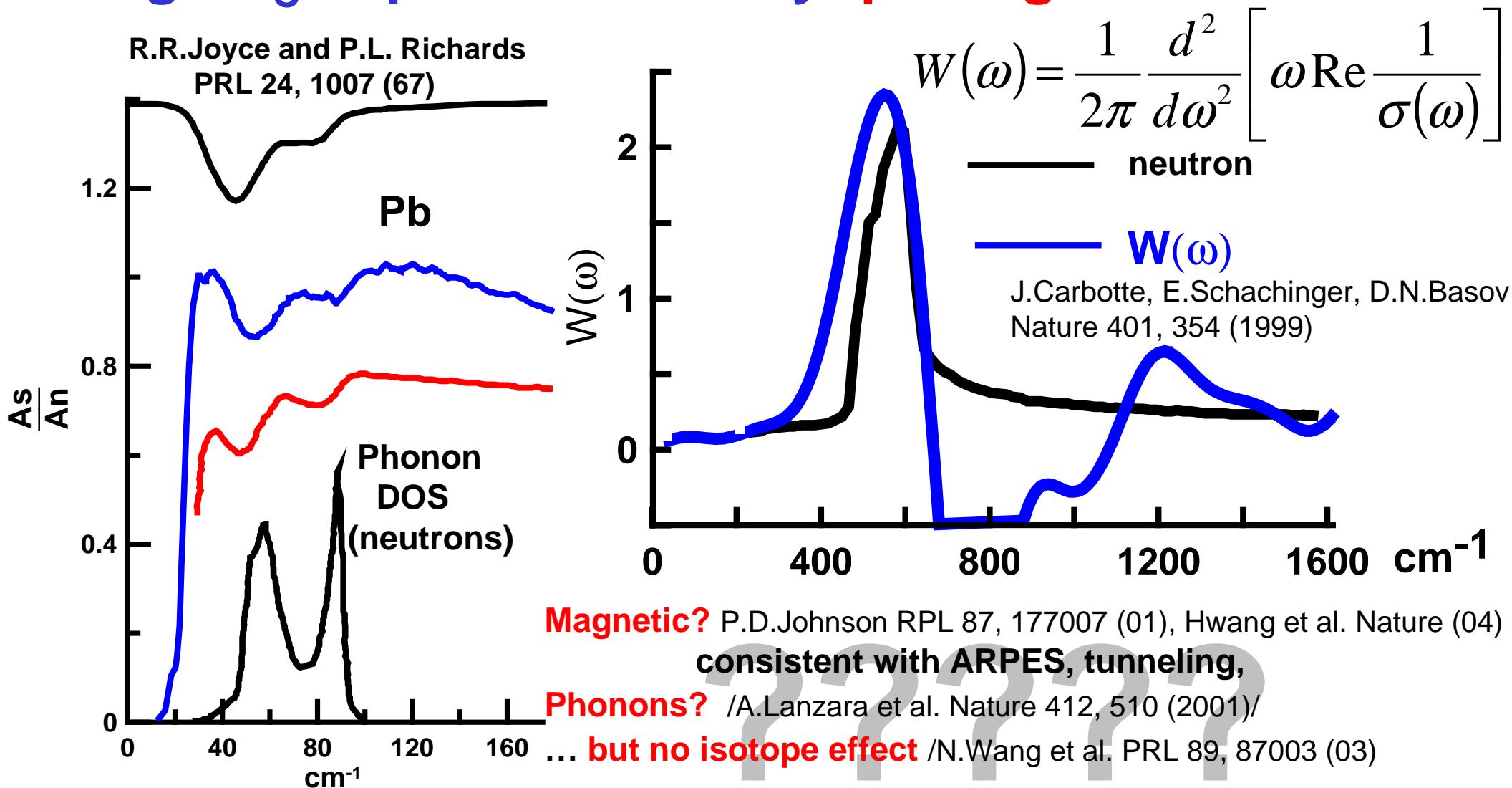
“Josephson plasmon microscopy”

Experimental issues:  
Sub-THz  $\omega$  region



“coherent”  
radiation

## 5. High- $T_c$ superconductivity: pairing interaction



Experimental issues:  
Second derivative of  $1/\tau(\omega)$

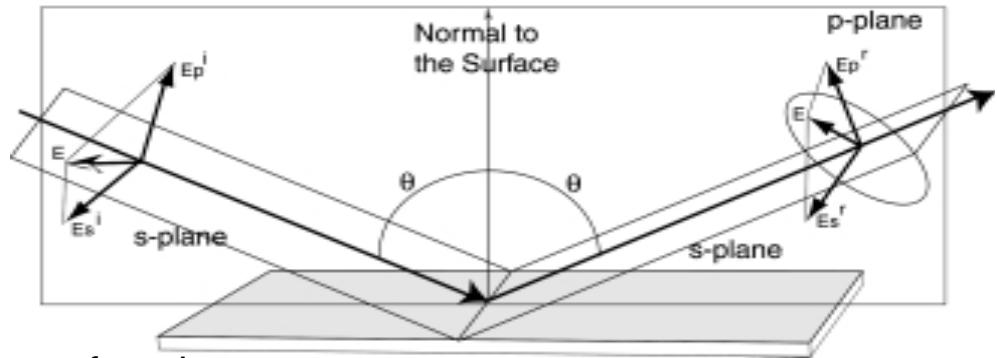
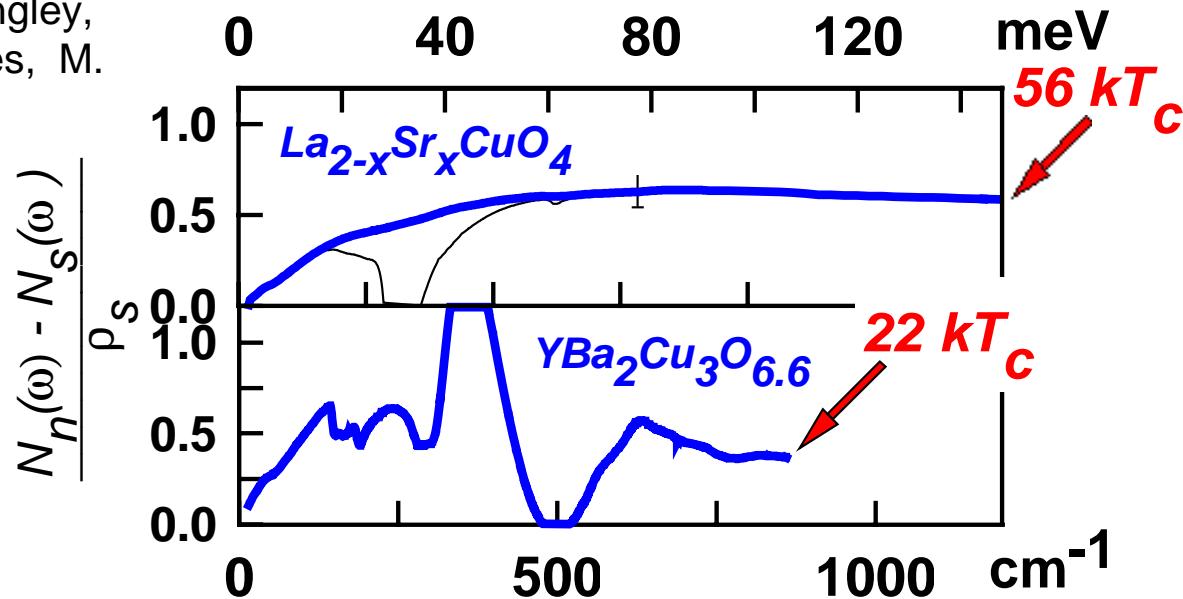
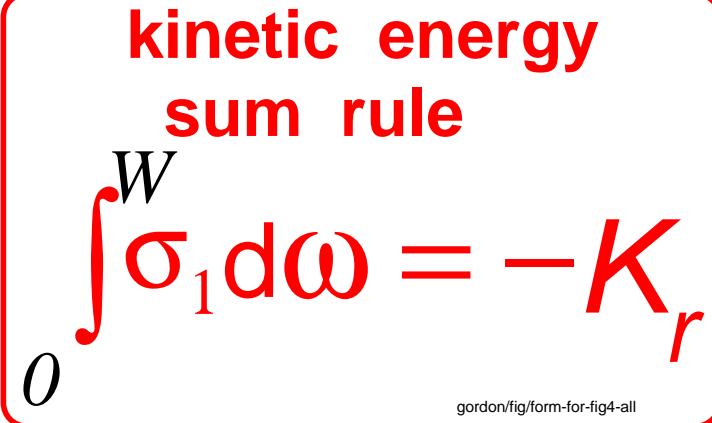


IR  
@  
NSLS-II

Beamline-based  
ellipsometry  
Magneto-optics

# 6. High- $T_c$ superconductivity: energetics at $T \ll T_c$

D.N. Basov, S.I. Woods, A.S. Katz, E.J. Singley,  
R.C. Dynes, M. Xu, D.G. Hinks, C.C. Homes, M.  
Strongin, Science 283, 49 (1999)



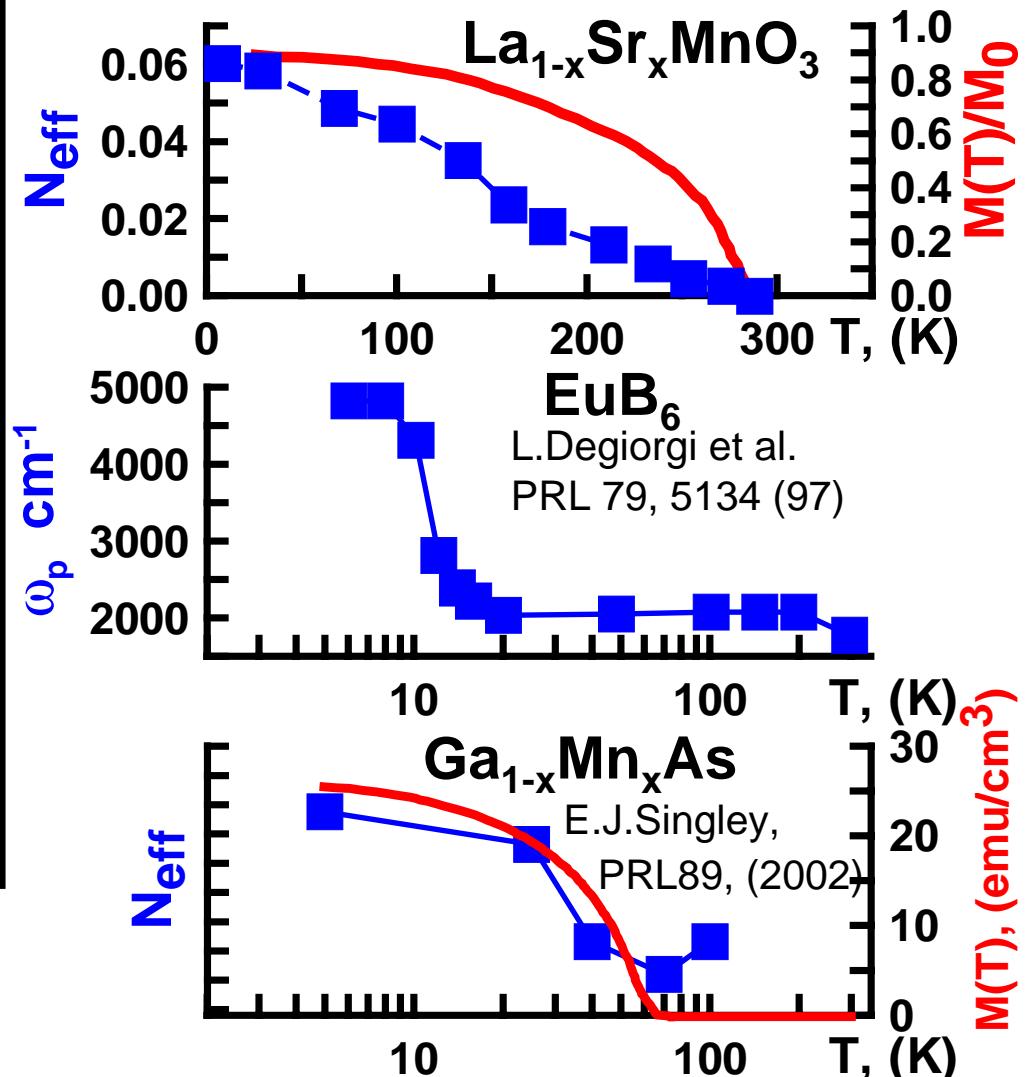
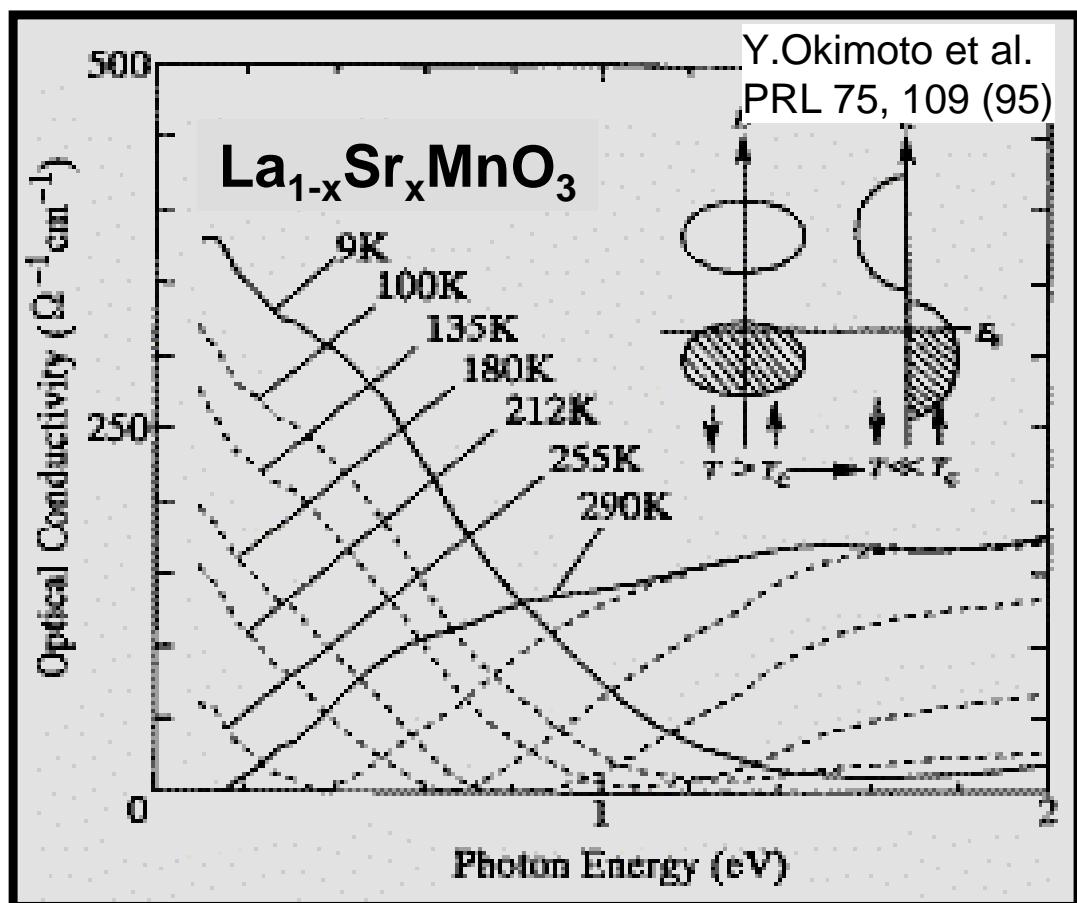
H.J.A. Molengraaf et al.  
Science 295, 2239 (2002)

Experimental issues:  
Small effects  
involving broad  $\omega$  range

IR  
@  
NSLS-II

→ Synchrotron-based  
ellipsometry

## 7. Magnetism: itinerant intermetallic ferromagnets



### Experimental issues:

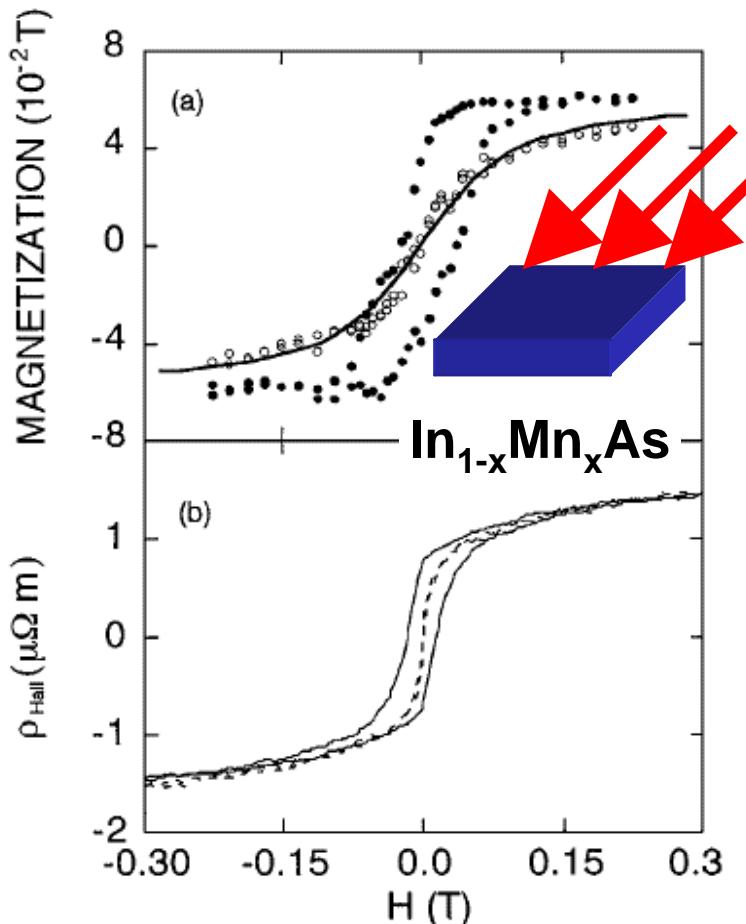
Bandwidth?

“Undressing” effect?

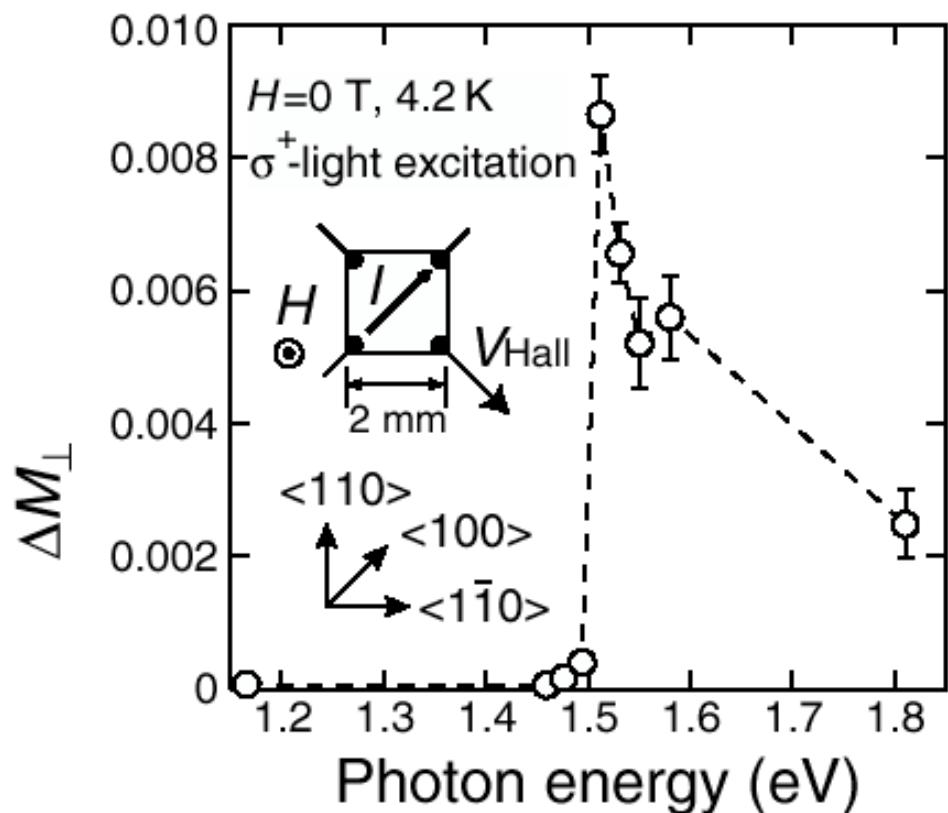


Beamlime-based  
ellipsometry

## 8. Magnetism: optical control of magnetic state



S.Koshihara et al. PRL78, 4617 (1997)



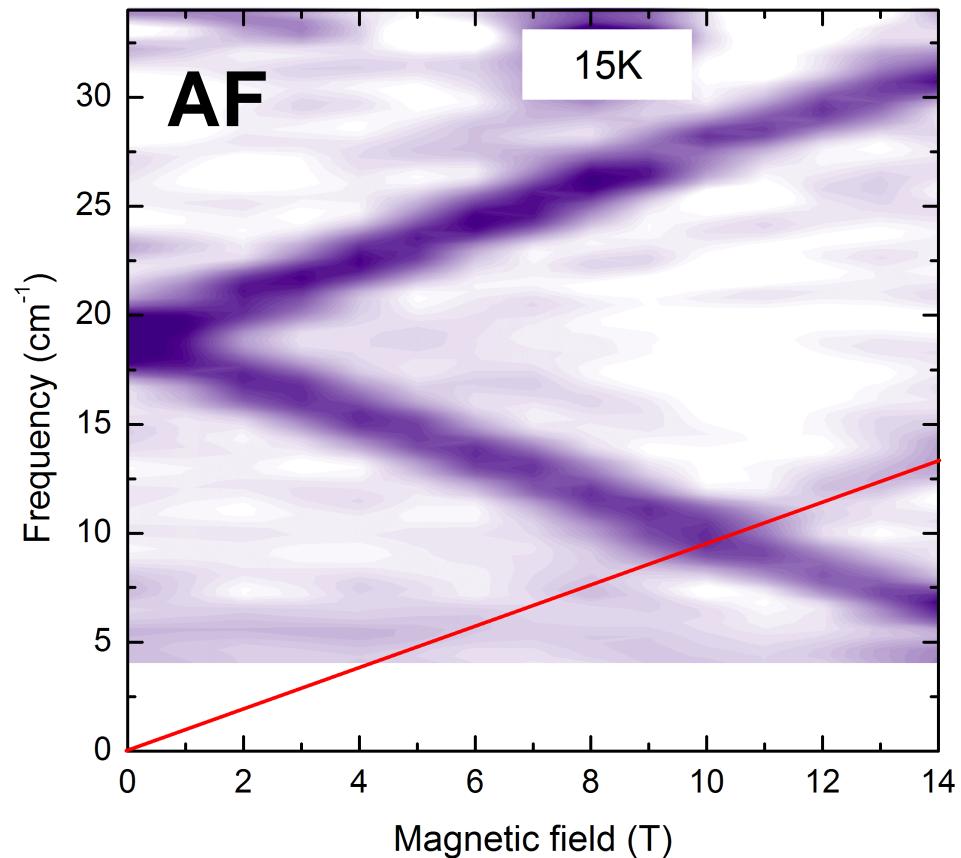
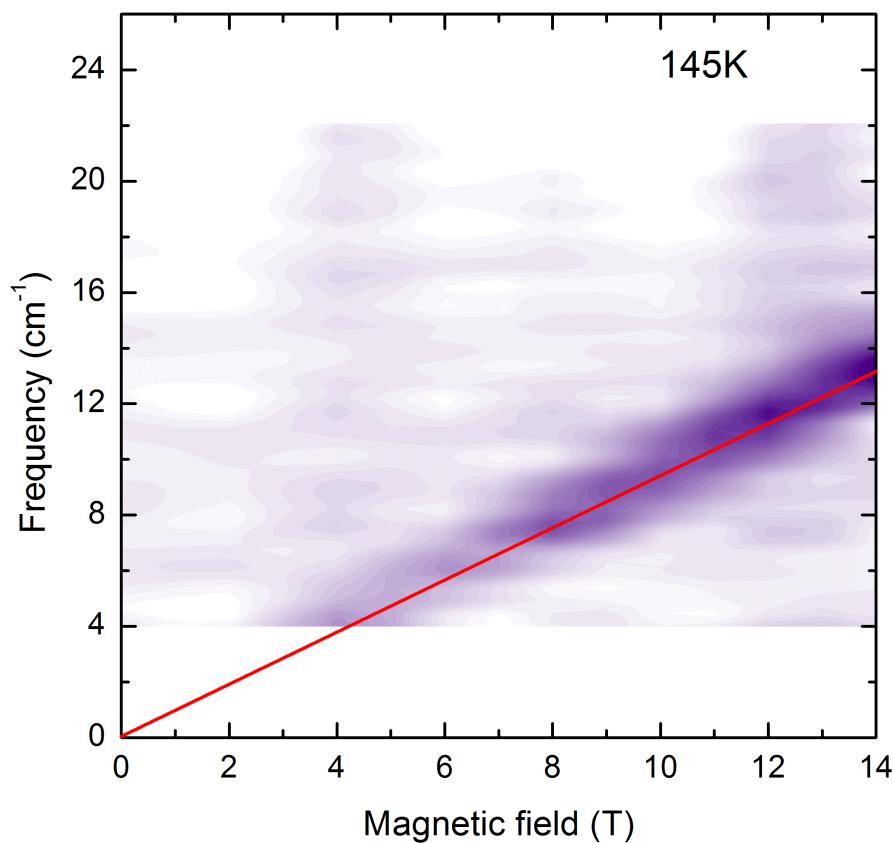
A.Oiwa, Y.Mitsumori, T.Slupinski, H.Munekata,  
PRL 88, 137202 (2002)



Pump-probe  
experiments

## 9. Magnetism: AF resonance in the frequency domain

LaMnO<sub>3</sub>



L. Mihály, D. Talbayev, L. F. Kiss, J. Zhou, T. Fehér,  
and A. Jánossy Phys. Rev. B 69, 024414 (2004)

Experimental issues:

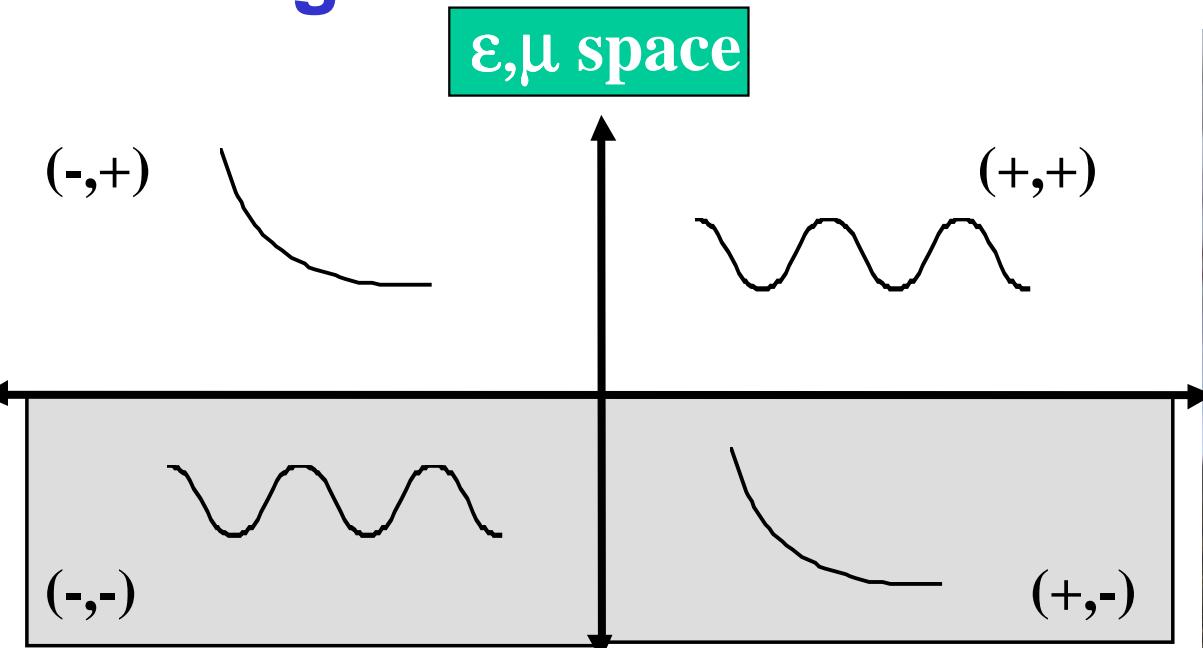
Sub-THz region

Small transmission



Intensity!

# 10. Magnetic resonances and “Left-handed” media



V.G.Veselago

Sov. Phys. Uspekhi 10, 509 (1968)

Irrelevant?

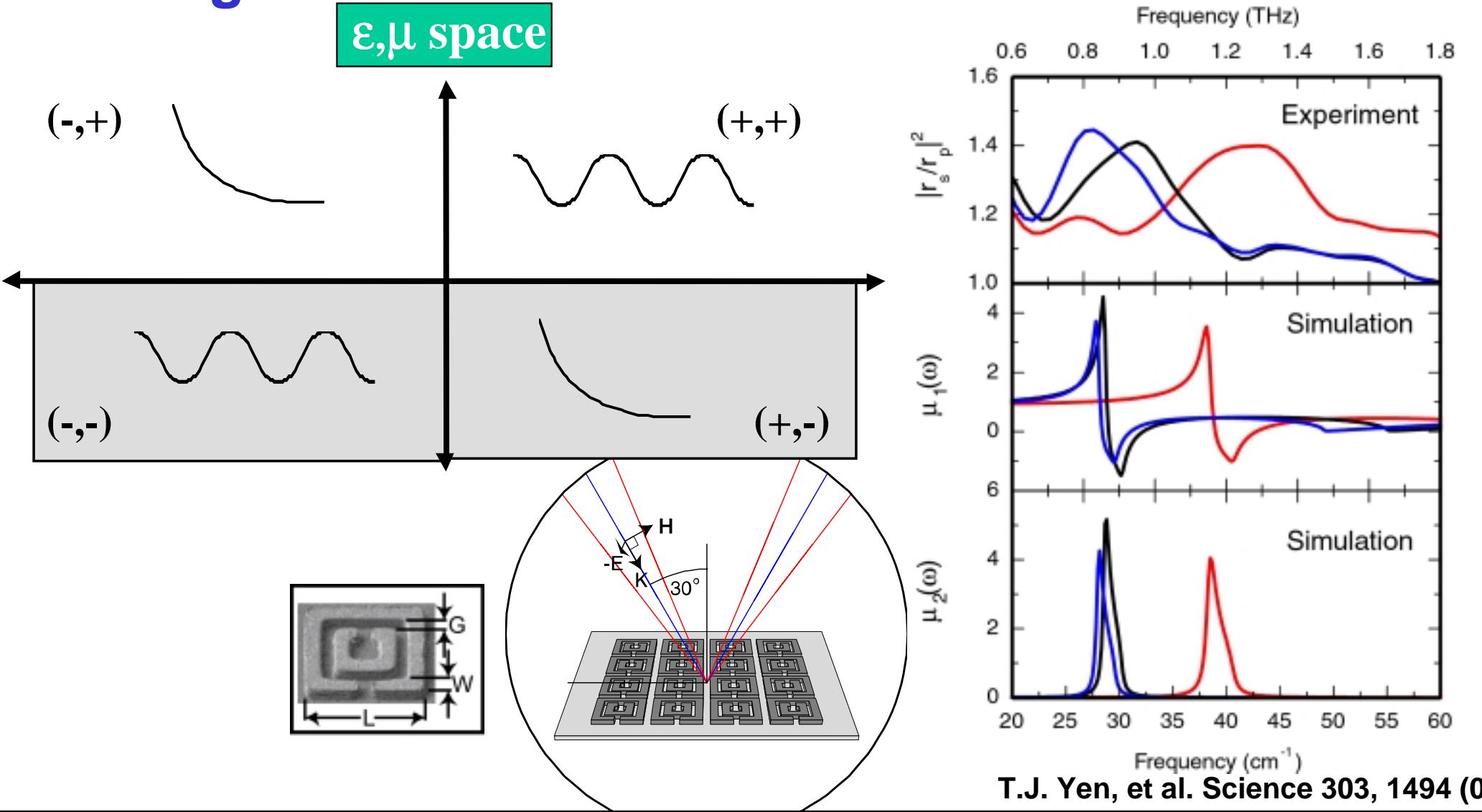


**Split-ring resonator  
design**

J.B. Pendry et al.  
PRL 76, 4773 (1996)



# 10. Magnetic resonances and “Left-handed” media



## Experimental challenges:

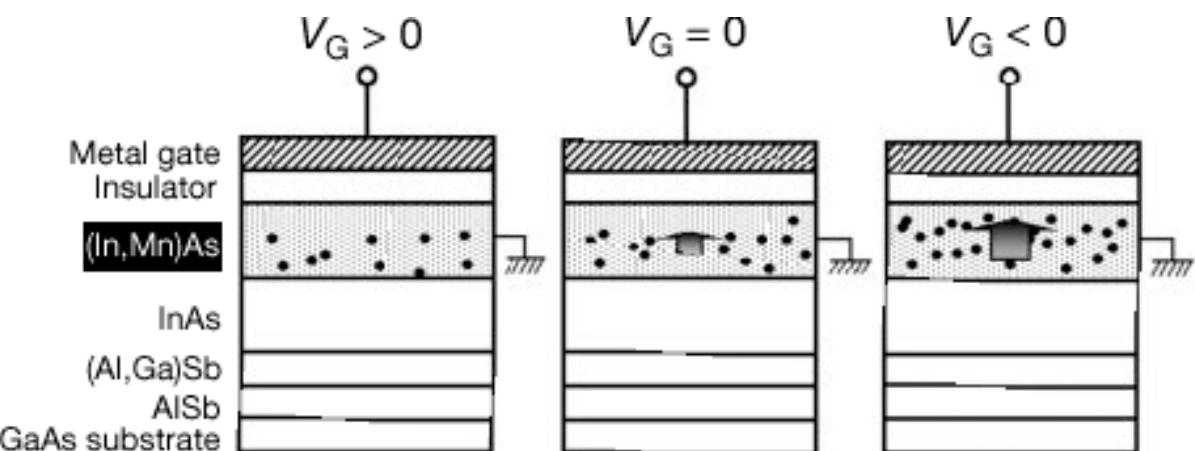
1. Tunable?
  - Real materials?



Photo-doping  
FET-doping  
IR ellipsometry

# 11. FET structures:

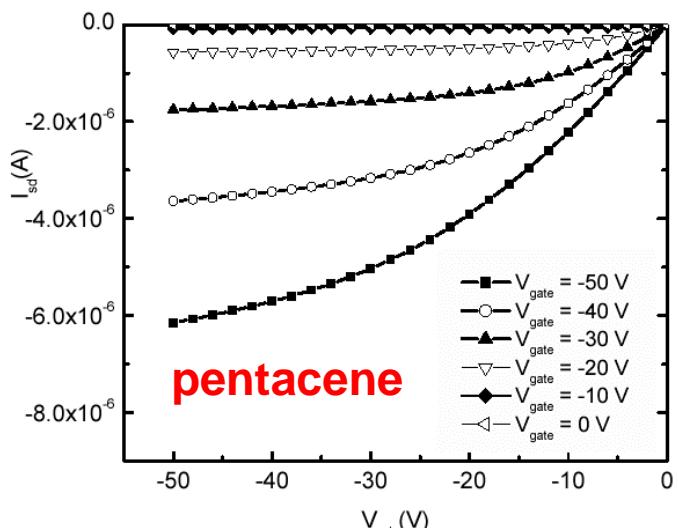
## FM semiconductors



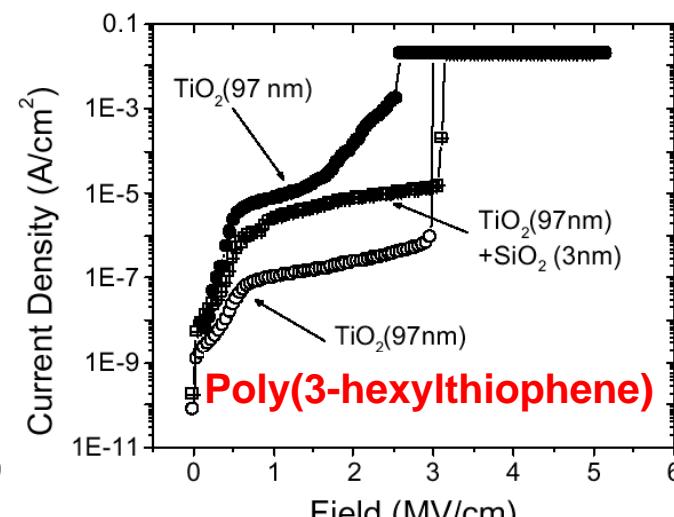
H. Ohno, D. Chiba, F. Matsukura, T. Omiya, E. Abe, T. Dietl, Y. Ohno & K. Ohtani, Nature 408, 944 (2000).

## Organic molecular crystals

## Polymers



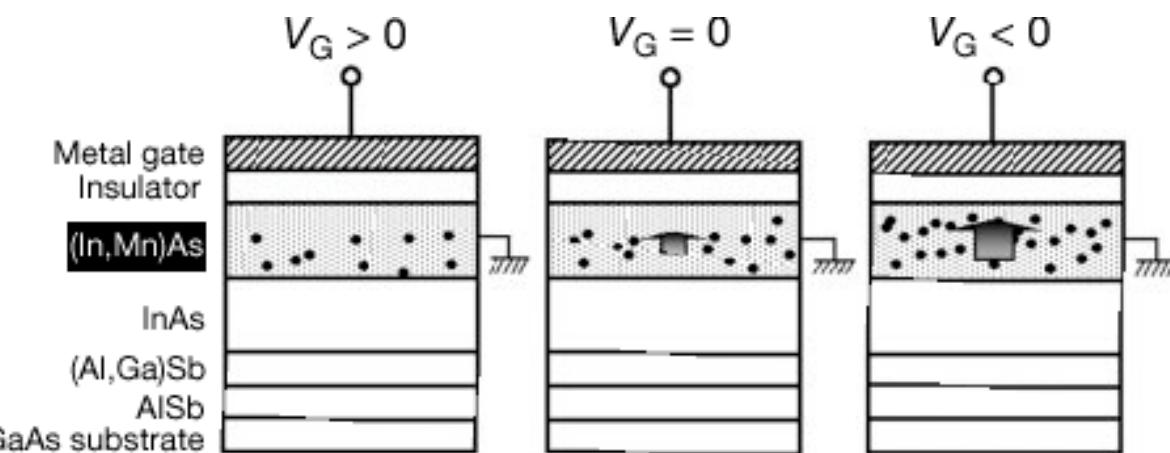
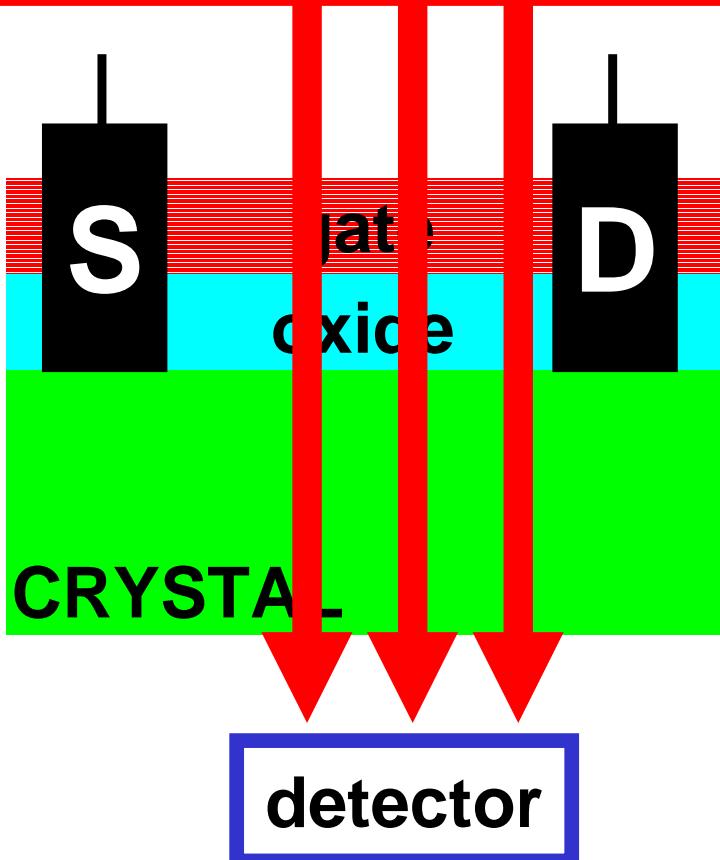
V.Y. Butko\*, X. Chi, D. V. Lang,  
A.P. Ramirez APL 83, 4773 (03)



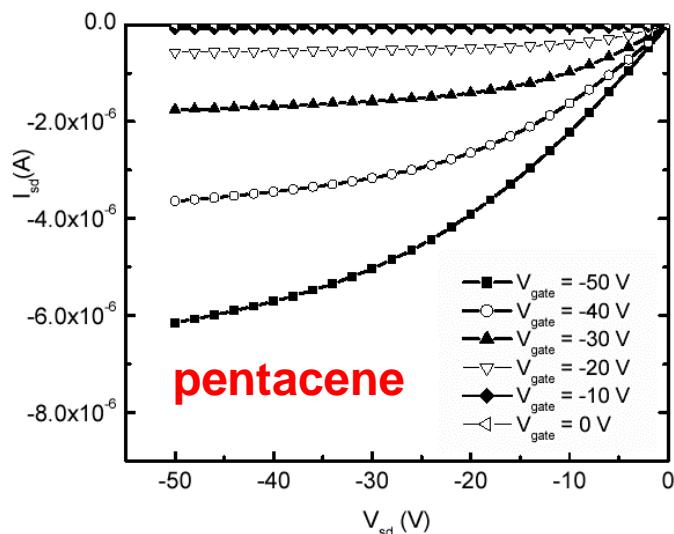
G. Wang, D. Moses, A.J. Heeger,  
J. Applied Phys. 95, 316 (04)

# 11. FET structures

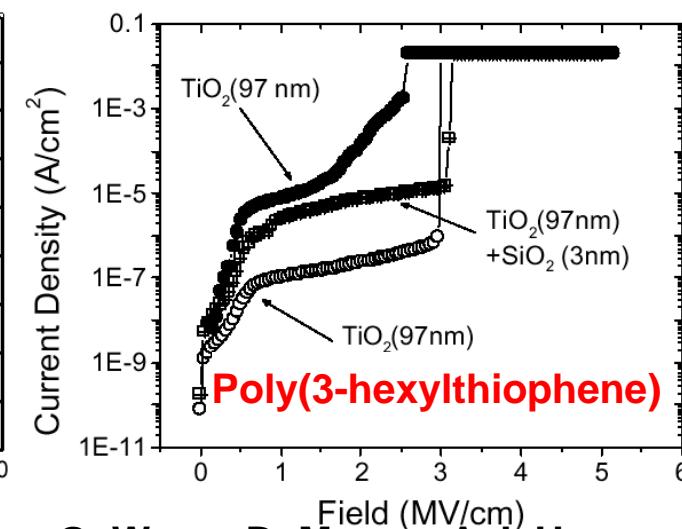
## IR INTERFEROMETER



H. Ohno, D. Chiba, F. Matsukura, T. Omiya, E. Abe, T. Dietl, Y. Ohno & K. Ohtani, Nature 408, 944 (2000).



V.Y. Butko\*, X. Chi, D. V. Lang,  
A.P. Ramirez APL 83, 4773 (03)



G. Wang, D. Moses, A.J. Heeger,  
J. Applied Phys. 95, 316 (04)

# IR Spectroscopy @ NSLS-2 and Correlated Electron Systems

- Instruments for broad range spectroscopy:  
(80 GHz - 30 eV )
- “Coherent” radiation for sub-THz region
- Spectroscopic ellipsometry
- Pump-probe experiments
- Micro-sample capabilities
- High magnetic field

